

Amendments to HKFRS 4 – Applying HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments with HKFRS 4 Insurance Contracts

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Background

The International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") has issued International Financial Reporting Standard ("IFRS") 9 *Financial Instruments* which sets out the recognition and measurement requirements for financial assets and financial liabilities. IFRS 9 will be effective for annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2018. Meanwhile, IASB has started a project to replace IFRS 4 *Insurance Contracts* with a new financial reporting standard that sets out comprehensive requirements for insurance contracts. The project for the new financial reporting standard that replaced IFRS 4 is still in progress and is likely to be effective after 2020. Thus, there are concerns about the financial statements of issuers of insurance contracts may be difficult to understand if IFRS 9 is applied before the new financial reporting standard that replaced IFRS 4, particularly there would be temporary accounting mismatches and apparent volatility expected to be aroused in profit or loss in the period between the effective dates of IFRS 9 and the new financial reporting standard that replace IFRS 4.



In order to address these concerns, IASB has issued the amendments to IFRS 4 by providing two options, namely the *overlay approach* and the *temporary exemption from IFRS 9* in September 2016.

Subsequently in January 2017, the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants also issued the same amendments, Amendments to Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard ("HKFRS") 4 – *Applying HKFRS 9 Financial Instruments with HKFRS 4 Insurance Contracts*, so as to maintain the convergence with IFRSs.

What are the major content of the amendments?

The following summarised the major amendments in Amendments to HKFRS 4:

	Overlay approach	Temporary exemption from HKFRS 9		
Scope	All companies issuing insurance contracts	Companies have not previously applied HKFRS 9 (other than only the requirement for the presentation of gains or losses on financial liabilities designated at FVTPL); and		
		 Companies whose activities are predominantly connected with insurance at their annual reporting date that immediately precedes 1 April 2016, or at a subsequent annual reporting date when qualified 		
Details	• For designated financial assets ² , a company is permitted, but not required, to reclassify between profit or loss ("P/L") and other comprehensive income ("OCI"), the difference between the amounts recognised in the P/L at the end of the reporting period under HKFRS 9 and those that would have been reported under Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement	 Permits, but does not require, the insurer to apply HKAS 39 rather than HKFRS 9 for annual periods beginning before 1 January 2021 (or until the new insurance contracts standard is applied if that is earlier) 		

¹An insurer's activities are predominantly connected with insurance if, and only if:

⁽a) the carrying amount of its liabilities arising from contracts with the scope of HKFRS 4 is significant compared to the total carrying amount of all its liabilities; and

⁽b) the percentage of the total carrying amount of its liabilities connected with insurance relative to the total carrying amount of all its liabilities is:

(i) greater than 90 per cent; or

⁽ii) less than or equal to 90 per cent but greater than 80 per cent, and the insurer does not engage in a significant activity unconnected with insurance.

A financial asset is eligible for designation for the overlay approach if, only if, the following criteria are met:

⁽a) it is measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") applying HKFRS 9 but would not have been measured at FVTPL in its entirety applying HKAS 39; and

⁽b) it is not held in respect of an activity that is unconnected with contracts within the scope of HKFRS 4.

- Present the amount reclassified between P/L and OCI in P/L as a separate line item; and in OCI as a separate component of OCI
- Permit to designate financial assets on an instrument-by-instrument basis
- When the designated financial assets no longer met the criterion as designated financial assets or entity stops using the overlay approach, the entity shall reclassify from accumulated OCI to P/L as a reclassification adjustment any balance relating to that financial assets
- Available until the new standard that replace HKFRS 4

- When applying the equity method, permit, but does not require, the insurer not to apply uniform accounting policies when the investees (i.e. its associates or joint ventures) apply HKAS 39 and the investor (i.e. the insurer) apply HKFRS 9, or vice versa
- The insurer must access their eligibility for temporary exemption from HKFRS 9 at the reporting entity level

Time for reassessment

- When the designated financial assets are derecognised or no longer met the criterion of designated financial assets; or
- Stop applying the overlay approach to all designated financial assets at the beginning of any annual period
- When there is a change in the entity's activities, which is expected to be very infrequent

Additional disclosures

- Information about how the total amount reclassified between P/L and OCI in the reporting period is calculated
- Information about the effect of that reclassification on the financial statements
- Information about how the insurer is qualified for the temporary exemption
- Information about comparing insurers applying temporary exemption with entities applying HKFRS 9

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- When HKFRS 9 is being first applied
- Apply retrospectively only when entities restate comparative information when applying HKFRS 9
- For annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018

Contact us

HONG KONG

43/F., Lee Garden One, 33 Hysan Avenue, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong Tel: (852) 3583 3800 Fax: (852) 3583 8001 Email: info@shinewing.hk Website: www.shinewing.hk

CHENGDU

8/F, Block B, Avic Int Financial Centre, No.88, High-tech district, Chengdu, Sichuan, PRC (Postal Code: 610051) Tel: (86) 28 6299 1888

Fax: (86) 28 6292 2666

TIANJIN

21/F, Xinda Plaza, No.188, Jiefang Road, Heping District, Tianjin, PRC (Postal Code: 300042) Tel: (86) 22 5829 6288 Fax: (86) 22 5829 6299

CHANGCHUN

7/F, Building 7, Wanhao International Business Plaza, No.9399, People Street, Changchun, Jilin, PRC (Postal Code: 130022) Tel: (86) 431 8133 2000 Fax: (86) 431 8133 2111

DALIAN

15/F, Block B, Karen International Mansion, No.1-1 Section A Wucai Town, Dalian Development Area, Liaoning, PRC (Postal Code: 116600) Tel: (86) 0411 8762 6818 Fax: (86) 0411 8762 6307

FUZHOU

13/F, Block A, Hongli Mansion, No. 168, Hudong Road, Fuzhou, 350003, PRC (Postal Code: 350003) Tel: (86) 0591 2830 9955 Fax: (86) 0591 2830 9000

Room 2701-2709, 27/F, Block 4, Xingguang Wuxian Building (Guanggu Yinzuo), No.727 Luoyu Road, Donghu New Technology Development Zone, Wuhan, Hubei, PRC (Postal Code: 430071)

Tel: (86) 027 5975 9900 Fax: (86) 027 5975 9922

CHONGQING

26/F, Qibo Building, No.99 Jinyu Avenue, Northern New District, Chongqing, PRC (Postal Code: 401122)

Tel: (86) 23 8911 2588 Fax: (86) 23 8911 2599

MELBOURNE

Level 10, 530 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia Tel: (61) 3 8635 1800 Fax: (61) 3 8102 3400

RELIING

9/F,Block A, Fu Hua Mansion No.8 Chaoyang Men Beidajie, Dongcheng District, Beijing, PRC (Postal Code: 100027) Tel: (86) 10 6554 2288 Fax: (86) 10 6554 7190

SHANGHAI

32/F, China Development Bank Tower, No.500, Pudong South Road, Pudong New Area, Western section of the second ring road, Shanghai, PRC (Postal Code: 200120)

Tel: (86) 21 6164 3939 Fax: (86) 21 6164 3900

QINGDAO

27/F, HuaYin Mansion, No.5, Donghai Road(west), Shinan District, Qingdao, PRC (Postal Code: 266071) Tel: (86) 532 8089 5858 Fax: (86) 532 8089 5959

YINCHUAN

11/F, Investment Plaza, No.65, Hubin Street(west), Xingqing District, Yinchuan, Nixia, PRC (Postal Code: 750001) Tel: (86) 951 671 8800 Fax: (86) 951 672 1553

KUNMING

9-10/F, Ruyi Plaza, No.36, Middle People Road, Kunming, Yunnan, PRC (Postal Code: 650021) Tel: (86) 871 6815 9955 Fax: (86) 871 6364 6916

NANJING

7/F, Hetai International Mansions, No. 128, Shanxi Road, Nanjing, Jiangsu, PRC (Postal Code: 210009) Tel: (86) 025 5280 8866 Fax: (86) 025 8371 6000

Room 702, Wangjiang Internatioal Center, Shangcheng District, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, PRC (Postal Code: 310008)

Tel: (86) 0571 2689 7676 Fax: (86) 0571 2689 7636

NANNING

17/F, Tian Jian Business Building, No.8 Zhong Tai Road, Nanning, Guangxi, PRC (Postal Code: 530029) Tel: (86) 771 5086 363 Fax: (86) 771 5086 880

SYDNEY

Level 8, 167 Macquarie Street, Sydney, NSW 2000, Australia Tel: (61) 2 8059 6800 Fax: (61) 2 8059 6899

SHENZHEN

10/F, Block A, United Plaza, Binhe Road, Futian District. Shenzhen. PRC (Postal Code: 518033) Tel: (86) 755 8290 0800 Fax: (86) 755 8290 0815

XI'AN

16/F, Block C, Fortune Center, No.180, Xi'an, PRC (Postal Code: 710075)

Tel: (86) 29 6335 8888 Fax: (86) 29 6335 8899

CHANGSHA

26/F, Block C1, Kai Fu Wanda Plaza, No.598, Zhongshan Road, Changsha, Hunan, PRC (Postal Code: 410005) Tel: (86) 731 8828 5566 Fax: (86) 731 8828 5567

JINAN

6/F Huate Plaza, No.17703 Jingshi Road, Lixia District, Jinan, PRC (Postal Code: 250012) Tel: (86) 531 8925 9000 Fax: (86) 531 8925 9099

GUANGZHOU

Floor 39, Guangzhou International Trade Center Building, No.1 Lin He Road (west), Tianhe District, Guangzhou, PRC (Postal Code:510620) Tel: (86) 020 2830 9500

Fax: (86) 020 2830 9530

URUMQI

22 F, Block 2, Hongrui Hao Ting (Jinjiang International Hotel) No.802, Anju South Road, Shuimogou District, Urumgi, Xinjiang, PRC (Postal Code: 830002) Tel: (86) 0991 6516 688

Fax: (86) 0991 6787 779

Room 1103/1105, Fortune Building, No.98 Southern Inner Ring Street, Taiyuan, Shanxi, PRC (Postal Code: 030012)

Tel: (86) 0351 7899 187 Fax: (86) 0351 7899 023

HEFEI

12/F, Block B, AHCOF Dong Yi Financial Plaza, No.169 Funan Road, Luyang District, Hefei, Anhui, PRC (Postal Code: 230001) Tel: (86) 551 6492 1166 Fax: (86) 551 6492 1111

BRISBANE

Riverside Centre, Suite 1853, Level 18, 123 Eagle Street, Brisbane, QLD 4000, Australia Tel: (61) 7 3085 0888

SINGAPORE

238A Thomson Road, #25-07/08 Novena Square Tower A, Singapore (Postal Code: 307684)

Tel: (65) 6336 5588 Fax: (65) 6336 6708

LAHORE

HM House, 7 Bank Square, Off The Mall, Lahore

Tel: (92) 42 3723 5084 87 Fax: (92) 42 3723 5083

KARACHI

5th Floor, Karachi Chambers, Hasrat Mohani Road, Karachi

Tel: (92) 21 32411474, 32412754

Fax: (92) 21 32424835

EGYPT

21 Mahmoud Bassiouny, Talaat Harb

Square, Cairo, Egypt Tel: (202) 2578 2775 Fax: (202) 2578 2776

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